



AFADWU

An injury to one is an injury to all

The Constitution

of the

Agriculture, Food and Allied Democratic Workers' Union
(AFADWU)

As amended by the inaugural National Congress in 2019

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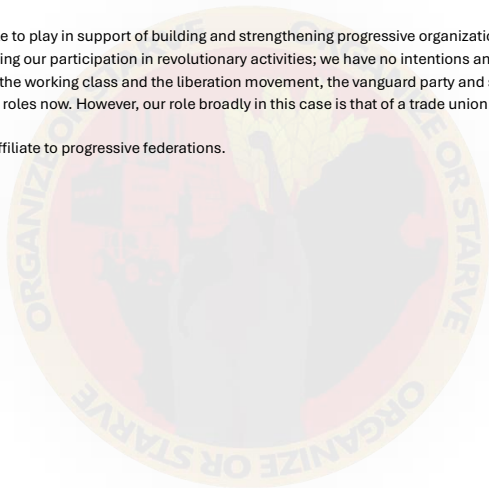
PART ONE

PREAMBLE

We, the workers who are employed in the Agricultural, Plantation, Food, and Beverages including Fishing industries and Hospitality such as Golf/Country estate present here believe in democracy, worker control principle and the unity of the working class.

We have a role to play in support of building and strengthening progressive organizations in South Africa, including our participation in revolutionary activities; we have no intentions and interest in undermining the working class and the liberation movement, the vanguard party and such revolutionary roles now. However, our role broadly in this case is that of a trade union.

We need to affiliate to progressive federations.



1. DEFINITIONS

- 1.1. "Union" shall mean Agricultural Food and Allied Democratic Workers Union, abbreviated to AFADWU.
- 1.2. "Farm and Factory" shall include any workplace at which workers perform work.
- 1.3. "Office Bearers" shall mean any person who is elected to an office in the Union, and who may act as a spokesperson or representative of the union at the Branch, Provincial or National level, as the case may be.
- 1.4. "An Official" shall have the same meaning as in section 213 of the Act.
- 1.5. "Employee" shall include officials and all other employees either permanently or temporarily employed by the Union.
- 1.6. "Worker" shall mean any person employed by or working for any employer in the Agricultural, Plantation, Food, Retail, Hospitality and Beverages including Fishing industries and who is receiving or is entitled to receive any remuneration.
- 1.7. "WGM" shall mean a Workplace General Meeting.
- 1.8. "SSC" shall mean a Shop stewards Committee.
- 1.9. "BC" shall mean a Branch Congress.
- 1.10. "BEC" shall mean Branch Executive Council.
- 1.11. "PC" shall mean a Provincial Congress.
- 1.12. "PEC" shall mean Provincial Executive Council.
- 1.13. "NC" shall mean the National Congress.
- 1.14. "NEC" shall mean the National Executive Council.

- 1.15. "WORKPLACE" shall include any workplace at which workers perform work.
- 1.16. "SEASONAL WORKER" shall mean any person employed in the Agricultural, Plantation, Food, Hospitality and Beverages including fishing sector as defined in terms of membership scope.
- 1.17. Any other expression used in this constitution and which is defined in the Labour Relations Act of 1995, shall have the same meaning as the Act unless indicated otherwise by the context in which it is used.

2. NAME

The name of the union shall be "Agricultural Food and Allied Democratic Workers Union, abbreviated to AFADWU".

3. LOGO

The gold wheel with the words "organize or stave" written in black three times. Encircled by the wheel shall be red background, a factory, tractor, six gold wheat branches, three workers with fists high and a South African map in green. The word AFADWU in red shall be under the wheel with the words "an injury to one is an injury to all" under it.

4. HEAD OFFICE:

The Head Office of the Union shall be in Johannesburg or at such other place as the Quadrennial National Congress may determine from time to time.

5. STATUS OF THE UNION:

The union shall be a corporate body having perpetual succession and legal existence and it shall be entitled to sue and be sued in its own name. The Union shall be an organization not for gain:

- 5.1. The union may not through its structures or otherwise directly or indirectly distribute any of its funds or assets to any person other than in the course of furthering its aims and objectives.
- 5.2. The union is required to utilize substantially the whole of its funds for the sole or principal object for which it has been established.
- 5.3. No member may directly or indirectly have any personal or private interest in the union:

- 5.4. Substantially the whole of the activities of the union must be directed to the furtherance of its sole or principal object and not for the specific benefit of an individual member or minority group.
- 5.5. The union may not have a share or other interest in any business, profession or occupation which is carried on by its members.
- 5.6. The union must not pay any employee, office bearer, member, or other person a remuneration, as defined in the fourth schedule which is excessive, having regard to what is generally considered reasonable in the sector and in relation to the services rendered;
- 5.7. Substantially the whole of the union's funding must be derived from its annual or other long-term members or from an appropriation by the government of the Republic of South Africa in the national, provincial or local sphere.
- 5.8. The union must as part of its dissolution transfer its assets to:
 - 5.8.1. Another entity approved by the Commissioner in terms of this section.
 - 5.8.2. A public benefit organization approved in terms of section 30;
 - 5.8.3. An institution, board, or body which is exempt from tax under Section 10(1) (c) (a) (i); or
 - 5.8.4. The government of the Republic of South Africa in the national, provincial or local sphere;
 - 5.8.5. The people contemplated in paragraph (b) (i) will submit any amendment of the constitution or written instrument of the entity to the Commissioner within 30 days of its amendment;
 - 5.8.6. The union will comply with such reporting requirements as may be determined by the Commissioner from time to time; and does not knowingly and will not knowingly become a party to, and of, an impermissible avoidance arrangement contemplated in Part 11A of Chapter 111, or a transaction, operation or scheme contemplated in section 103 (5).

6. AIMS AND OBJECTIVES:

The aims and objectives of the Union shall be:

- 6.1. To organize all workers engaged in the Agricultural, Plantation, Food Beverages, Retail, Hospitality including Fishing industries in South Africa into one (1) National Union and to use every legitimate means to induce all workers who are eligible for membership to become members.
- 6.2. To promote a spirit of trade union unity solidarity amongst members of the Union and amongst all workers irrespective of race or sex and to oppose any policy, practice or measure which will cause division or disunity amongst members or workers.
- 6.3. To promote the interest of the members in particular and workers in general.
- 6.4. To struggle for the abolition of the Capitalist System and establishment of a Classless Society through progressive federations and progressive working-class political parties.
- 6.5. To participate actively in the mobilization of the broader Class Working.
- 6.6. To defend and protect members and workers and fight for a decent standard of living.
- 6.7. To regulate relations between members and their employers and to protect and further the interest of members in relation to their employers.
- 6.8. To negotiate and enter into collective agreements between members and their employers in relation to their employment.
- 6.9. To promote workers leadership, worker control, democracy and build democratic structures at all levels within the Union.
- 6.10. To build a strong and democratic organization run and controlled by Workers through its mandated Leadership.
- 6.11. To consider and advise on legislation or policies affecting the interest of members, to provide support for or oppose any such legislation or policies and to make representations to public and other bodies.

- 6.12. To co-operate with and assist other progressive trade unions or worker organizations within South Africa and internationally in the general interest of the working-class movement.
- 6.13. To assist members in obtaining employment and to endeavor to induce employers in the Agricultural, Plantation, Food, and Beverages, Retail, Hospitality including Fishing industries to employ trade union Labour.
- 6.14. To educate workers about their rights, democracy, structures, economy and general politics.
- 6.15. To provide legal assistance to members and / or Officials where it deems it in the interest of the Union to do so.
- 6.16. To endeavor to achieve decent standards of living and social justice.
- 6.17. To do such other things appear to be in the interest of the union and its members and which are not inconsistent with the aims and objectives, or any matter specifically provided for in this Constitution.

7. MEMBERSHIP & SCOPE

- 7.1. All workers engaged in the Agricultural, Forestry, Sawmills, Nursery, Retail & Wholesalers, Hospitality, Fishing sectors and Food Processing Industry and Beverage Manufacturing shall be eligible for membership of the Union. The NEC of the Union may change the scope to include other sectors. Presently the scope shall mean the sector or industry in which food is produced or processed, by any means, for human and / or animal consumption and without limiting the scope of this meaning, shall include the following sectors:
 - 7.1.1. **Alcoholic Beverages:**

The brewing, packaging and distribution of beer and malt liquor and distilling and manufacturing of wines spirits.
 - 7.1.2. **Baking:**

Baking, distribution and packaging of bread and confectionery and the manufacturing of any commodity or ingredients used in baking.

7.1.3. Biscuit Manufacturing:

The manufacturing, packaging and distribution of biscuit, wafers and cones.

7.1.4. Cool Drinks and Minerals:

Manufacturing, bottling, packaging and distribution of cool drinks and minerals.

7.1.5. Cleaning and Security:

All cleaning activities or performance and security services.

7.1.6. Dairy:

Includes the bottling or packaging, sales and distribution of whole or skimmed milk and the manufacturing of cream, butter, cheese, yoghurt, buttermilk, Ice cream and milk powder.

7.1.7. Fruit and Vegetable and Processing:

The processing, packaging, distribution and preserving of fruit and vegetables and includes the following products: "Canned or bottled fruit or vegetables, frozen fruit and vegetables, jams, fruit juices, squashes and cordials, dried fruit and minced fruit, glaze and crystallized fruit, soups, pickles, sauces, herbs, spices, condiments, chutney, infant and invalid foods, dehydrated fruit or vegetable."

7.1.8. Seagoing Fish Catch, Fish Farming and Processing:

The catching, farming, processing, packaging, distribution or preserving of fish, rock lobster, perlemoen, fish, fish meal or fish oil and fishing operations incidental to these activities as well as sea-going workers.

7.1.9. Livestock and Meat Packing and Processing:

The slaughtering of livestock, the preparation, preservation and distribution of meat, polony, bacon, sausage, raw skins and hides and meat canning.

7.1.10. Grain and Milling:

The millings of wheat, maize or other cereals, peanut and oil seeds and the manufacturing, packaging and distribution of the following products: "Wheat flour, maize flour, meal, maize rice, samp, mabele meal, rice, breakfast cereals, animal feeds, edible oils, oil, cake, margarine, peanut butter, macaroni, spaghetti, sago, tapioca, beans, peas, lentils, glucose and starches."

7.1.11. Poultry and Eggs:

The slaughtering of poultry, the preparation and preservation of poultry meat and the packaging and distribution for sale of eggs and Chicken.

7.1.12. Nuts and Snacks:

The packaging, distribution and processing of edible nuts and snacks.

7.1.13. Cane Growing, Sugar Manufacturing and Refining:

Refining, processing, production, packaging and distribution of sugar, sucrose and sugar by-products.

7.1.13. Sweets and Chocolate Making:

The making, packaging and distribution of sweets and chocolates and any commodity or ingredients used in making sweets or chocolates.

7.1.15. Tea, Coffee and Chicory:

The packaging, distribution or processing of tea, coffee or chicory, the roasting of coffee or chicory and the manufacturing of instant tea or coffee powder, essence or extras.

7.1.16. Wine and Spirit Manufacturing:

The manufacturing, distilling, packaging and distribution of wines and spirits.

7.1.17. Tobacco:

The processing, manufacturing, packaging, and distribution of tobacco and its derivative products.

7.1.18. Cold storage, Distribution and Fresh Produce Markets:

The preservation of food by cold storage, the distribution and packaging of food and the marketing of fresh produce.

7.1.19. Salt:

The mining, processing, manufacturing, packaging, distribution and extracting of salt.

7.1.20. Hospitality (Hotel, Catering, Liquor Trade, Gaming, Restaurants/Tearooms, Golf/Country Estates and Nature Conservation:

The establishments involved the hotel, accommodation and catering industry and selling in liquor.

7.1.21. Agriculture, Farming, Harvesting, Plantations and Forestry:

The above includes livestock (Horse growing and Racing) and growing and planting of food or ingredients for food processing.

7.1.22. Food and related Sales, Merchandising and Promotions:

The in-store packing, display, promotion, merchandising and stock ordering of manufactured products or goods.

8. APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP

- 8.1. Application for admission or re-admission to the membership shall be made on the Union's application form and shall be accompanied by a signed stop order authorization form in favour of the Union for the payment of the Union subscription fee.
- 8.2. An applicant shall be deemed to be a member of the Union on completion of the application form accompanied by a signed stop order form. Such a member shall not be regarded as a member in good standing unless proof of paying membership fee/s is shown.
- 8.3. A member may pay the monthly/Bi-weekly subscription fee through a check-off which provides for direct payment to the union's national account. There will be no hand subscription collection either by the shop stewards or organizers. Payment of subscription will only be through stop order facilities.
- 8.4. If admission to membership is refused by the PEC, the applicant shall have the right to appeal to the NEC which shall have the power to confirm or reverse the PEC's decision. Such an appeal shall be in writing and shall be submitted to the General Secretary within one (1) week of such a decision being taken. This decision shall be final.
- 8.5. Every member shall notify the Provincial Secretary in writing of his/her postal address and any changes thereof within fourteen (14) days of the date of which such change took place.

9. PAID-UP MEMBERSHIP

- 9.1. Only paid-up members shall be entitled to the benefits of membership, including the right to vote. A paid-up member shall be regarded as a member who pays his/her subscription fees and other fees/charges/levies due to the Union timeously and who has signed a stop order authorization form in favour of the Union for all monies due by him/her to the Union.
- 9.2. A member/s shall forfeit all benefits of membership if:
 - 9.2.1. The subscriptions or other charges due by him/her to the Union are more than thirteen (13) weeks in arrears provided that if the arrears are caused by the member's participation in a strike, or a lockout by the employer, or an employer's failure to pay over subscriptions, or any other reason which is beyond the member's control, the member shall be deemed to be a member in good standing.
 - 9.2.2. In the event that a member is released from his/her company to perform Union business, and the Union is responsible for the loss of wages, the Union should ensure that subscriptions are deducted from such loss of wages paid.
 - 9.2.3. The member cancels the stop order authorization form.
 - 9.2.4. S/he is expelled from the Union or during any period, which s/he is under suspension in terms of the Constitution.
 - 9.2.5. S/he ceases to be employed in the Agricultural, Plantation, Food, Beverages, Retail, and Hospitality including Fishing industries except in the case of seasonal workers during any period of seasonal unemployment.
 - 9.2.6. She intentionally causes or permits subscription fees not to be Paid to the Union.
 - 9.2.7. In the event of the subscriptions due to the Union by a member being more than thirteen (13) weeks in arrears s/he shall continue to be a member subject to the disabilities imposed by clause 9.2.1 until all arrears have been paid.
 - 9.2.8. A dismissed member shall remain a member in good standing until the union has exhausted all available legal channels but may not stand for elections.

10. TERMINATION OF MEMBERSHIP

10.1. A member may resign by giving four (4) weeks' notice in writing to the Provincial Secretary, provided that no resignation shall take effect:

- 10.1.1. Until all monies due to the Union by the member concerned have been paid.
- 10.1.2. If the resignation is received on a standard form compiled for the purpose of enabling more than one (1) member employed by the same employer to resign from the Union.
- 10.1.3. If the resignation is received through the agency of the member's employer.
- 10.1.4. A member ceases to be a member by joining the rival union organized at the same workplace as dual membership is expressly prohibited.

10.2. SUBSCRIPTIONS

- 10.2.1. Active members shall pay weekly, fortnightly or monthly subscription fees. The amount of subscription shall be determined by the National Congress or National Executive Committee (NEC).
- 10.2.2. A seasonal and / or contract worker shall be liable for the payment of subscription fees during his/her periods of employment only.
- 10.2.3. In addition to subscriptions all members shall be liable to pay:
 - 10.2.3.1. contributions towards any benefit fund established by the Union.
 - 10.2.3.2. Any fines and levies imposed by the Union in terms of this contribution.

PART TWO

11. ESTABLISHMENT AND CONTROL OF WORKPLACE

11.1. The control of the Union at Workplace level shall be vested in the following meetings or committees, in order of supremacy:

11.1.1 Workplace General Meeting

11.1.2 Shop Stewards Committee

12. WORKPLACE GENERAL MEETINGS

12.1. COMPOSITION

A WGM shall be composed of the SSC and the general membership of the workplace.

12.2. MEETINGS

A WGM shall be held once a month, on a date to be fixed by the Chairperson in consultation with the Office-Bearers. Special WGM shall be called whenever it is deemed necessary by a majority i.e. fifty percent (50%) plus one (1) of the members of the SSC.

12.3. NOTICE

Notice of every WGM shall be given to all members at the factory not less than three (3) days before the date of such a meeting, provided that in the case of a Special WGM shorter notice, being not less than twenty-four (24) hours may be given. The proceedings of any meeting shall not be invalidated merely by reason of non-receipt by any member of the notice of the meeting.

12.4. QUORUM

The quorum for WGM's shall be more than half ($\frac{1}{2}$) the number of the members and Shop stewards required to attend and one quarter ($\frac{1}{4}$) in the case of Special WGM's. If within thirty (30) minutes of the time fixed for any meeting a quorum is not present; the meeting shall stand adjourned until a further meeting can be arranged. Such adjourned meetings shall take place at a date not sooner than six (6) days and not later than fourteen (14) days from the date of the meeting which was adjourned. Notices of adjourned meetings

shall be given to all members. At such adjourned meetings the members present shall form a quorum.

12.5. MINUTES

Minutes of the WGM shall be sent to the Branch/Provincial Secretary as soon as possible but not later than fourteen (14) days after the WGM. These minutes shall be read and approved at the following WGM.

12.6. POWERS

12.6.1. The power of the WGM is to deal with all matters which may affect the general membership of the factory, subject to the direction and control of this Constitution, and shall include but not be limited to the following:

12.6.1.1. Implementation of structural decisions.

12.6.1.2. To determine all resolutions submitted to it for consideration.

12.6.1.3. Removal of shop stewards.

12.6.1.4. To elect SSC Office Bearers.

12.6.2. Subject to the terms of this Constitution, the agenda of a WGM shall include the following matters:

12.6.2.1. A report from the Shop stewards' meetings with the employees and/or structural meetings.

12.6.2.2. Resolutions to be submitted to the employers or the Branch.

12.6.2.3. Elections or Triennial elections to be held every Three (3) years.

12.6.2.4. Any other matter of importance that needs to be discussed.

13. SHOPSTEWARDS COMMITTEES

- 13.1. A SSC shall be elected at any factory or workplace where the Union is representative of workers, and should be established at any factory or workplace at which it is in the opinion of the BEC, PEC or NEC necessary to do so.
- 13.2. SSC shall be elected in accordance with this Constitution and such elections shall take place during January up to March of every Third year, i.e. in the same year as the Triennial Provincial Congress.
- 13.2.1. However, where it may not have been feasible for some reason to conduct shop stewards' elections as per the above time frame, shop stewards will not vacate their positions as shop stewards or any elected position until the union has conducted the shop steward's election at the workplace after the period.
- 13.2.2. This is to ensure continuity and avoid a vacuum in the leadership.
- 13.2.3. The relevant union office must still account to the union structures as to the reasons that may have caused nonadherence to the constitutional time frame for conducting the shop stewards' elections.

13.3. COMPOSITION

A Chairperson, 1st Deputy Chairperson, 2nd Deputy Chairperson, Treasurer and Secretary shall be elected by the WGM from amongst the SSC members within one (1) month of the elections by the WGM of the SSC.

They shall be Chairperson, 1st Deputy Chairperson, 2nd Deputy Chairperson, Treasurer and Secretary at WGM and at SSC meetings. The SSC shall be composed of Office-Bearers and all Shop stewards and will be assisted by alternate shop stewards whose number shall be determined at a WGM.

13.4. MEETINGS

The SSC shall meet once every month. Any committee that has not met once in three (3) months shall be deemed to be non-existent except where otherwise decided by the NEC, PEC, or BEC, as the case may be, in circumstances judged to be extraordinary by that body.

A special SSC may be called whenever it is deemed necessary by the Chairperson in consultation with the Office-Bearers or within seven (7) days of receipt of a requisition signed by not less than fifty percent (50%) plus one (1) of the members, calling for a special SSC.

13.5. NOTICE

Written notice of every SSC meeting shall be given to all members of the committee not less than (3) days before the date of such a meeting provided that in the case of special meetings shorter notice, being not less than twenty-four (24) hours, may be given. The proceedings of any meeting shall not be invalidated merely by reason of non-receipt by any member of the notice of the meeting.

13.6. QUORUM

A quorum at meetings of the SSC shall be one half (½) the number of SSC members required to attend and one-quarter (¼) in the case of special meetings. If within thirty (30) minutes of the time fixed for any meeting a quorum is not present; the meeting shall stand adjourned until a further meeting can be arranged. Such adjourned meetings shall take place at a date not sooner than six (6) day and not later than fourteen (14) days from the date of the meeting which was adjourned.

Notices of adjourned meetings shall be given to all members. At such adjourned meetings, the members present shall form a quorum.

13.7. MINUTES

Minutes of all SSC meeting shall be taken by the Secretary and copies of all minutes shall be submitted to the Branch and Provincial Secretaries as soon as possible after the meeting, and in any event within seven (7) days. These minutes shall be read and approved at the following meeting.

13.8. DUTIES OF SHOP STEWARDS COMMITTEE

The shop stewards shall, subject to the approval, confirmation or review of the BEC, PEC, or the NEC, as the case may be, have the following powers and duties:

- 13.8.1. To enroll new members and to use legitimate means to ensure that all workers at the factory who are eligible for membership become members.
- 13.8.2. To ensure that all members are paying subscriptions.

- 13.8.3. To take up all complaints of members and to negotiate with the employer on all matters affecting the interests of the members at the workplace.
- 13.8.4. To attend the negotiation of collective agreements applicable to the factory and to ensure that such collective agreements are observed by members and their employers.
- 13.8.5. To report to the Branch Secretary or BEC any dispute arising at the factory, or any grievance of the members which the SSC had not been able to resolve.
- 13.8.6. To convey decisions of the Union to members at the factory and to convey resolutions of the members to the Union.
- 13.8.7. To endeavor to settle disputes at the factory by lawful methods.
- 13.8.8. To attend any structural meetings of the Union as delegated by the members of the union.
- 13.8.9. At the request of an employee in the workplace, assisting and represent an employee in grievance and disciplinary proceedings as well as at Bargaining Councils and CCMA subject to relevant legislation.
- 13.8.10. To monitor the employer's compliance with any law regulating terms and conditions of employment.
- 13.8.11. To report any alleged contravention of any law regulating terms and conditions of employment to the employer, Union or any responsible authority or agency; and
- 13.8.12. To perform any other functions as the Union structures may direct.

13.9. DUTIES OF SSC OFFICE BEARERS

- 13.9.1. They shall perform the same duties, mutatis, mutandis in the workplace as are imposed on the Branch Office Bearers.

PART THREE

14. ESTABLISHMENT AND CONTROL OF BRANCHES

- 14.1. A branch of the Union may be established in an area where there are two (2) or more organized factories/workplaces within the province. The PEC shall demarcate its region into Branches. Workplaces may apply to the PEC for the establishment of a Branch. If the PEC approves the establishment of a branch, the PEC shall convene an inaugural BC.

At this meeting branch office-bearers and delegates to both the PEC and PC shall be elected and hold office until the next Triennial BC. The inaugural BC shall also decide on the name of the Branch. Branches shall be under the supervision and control of the province. The control of the Union at this level shall be vested in the following structures in order of supremacy:

14.1.1 Triennial Branch Congress

14.2.1 Branch Executive Council

15. BRANCH CONGRESS

15.1. COMPOSITION

- 15.1.1. A BC shall be composed of the Branch Chairperson, 1st Deputy Chairperson 2nd Deputy Chairperson, Branch Secretary, Treasurer (Branch Office Bearers) and BEC members who shall be delegates elected from workplaces as follows:
- 15.1.2. Members at each workplace shall be entitled to elect one delegate for every one hundred and fifty (150) members or part thereof. Each delegate shall be a shop steward at the workplace where he/she is employed.

15.2. MEETINGS

A branch Congress shall be held every three (3) years during the month of May or June i.e. in the same year as Triennial Provincial Congress, on a date and at such place to be fixed by the Branch chairperson in consultation with the other Branch Office-Bearers.

A special BC may be held if and when this is deemed necessary by the BEC within seven days of receiving a requisition signed by fifty (50%) percent plus one (1) of the members of the BEC calling for the special meeting. All union employees designated to that branch are obliged to attend.

15.3. NOTICE

The Branch Secretary, or a nominee of the BEC for this purpose, shall notify all SSC's at least one (1) month before the date of the BC, provided that in case of a Special BC such shorter notice, being not less than fourteen (14) days shall be given at the discretion of the Branch Chairperson. The proceedings of any meeting shall not be invalidated, merely by reason of non-receipt by any member of the notice of the meeting. Such notice shall state a proposed agenda, venue and time.

15.4. QUORUM

The quorum for a BC shall be at least half ($\frac{1}{2}$) of the number of delegates and Office Bearers required to attend and one quarter ($\frac{1}{4}$) in the case of special meetings. If within two (2) hours of the time fixed for a meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting shall be adjourned until further meeting can be arranged. Such a meeting shall take place at a date not sooner than twelve (12) days and not later than thirty (30) days from the date of the meeting which was adjourned. Notice of adjourned meetings shall be given to each SSC. At such a meeting members' presents shall form a quorum.

15.5. MINUTES

Copies of minutes of a BC shall be submitted to the Provincial Secretary, General Secretary, and to each Workplace within the Branch concerned within a reasonable time and approved at the following BC.

15.6. POWERS

15.6.1. A BC shall decide, subject to the directions of this Constitution, on all matters affecting the Branch, and may submit resolutions to the PEC, PC, NEC or NC as to such matters or matters affecting any Branch, Province or Union as a whole.

15.6.2. The agenda of the BC shall include the following items:

15.6.2.1. The Chairperson's address.

- 15.6.2.2. Report on the activities of the Branch by the Branch Secretary on behalf of the BEC.
- 15.6.2.3. Report on the finances of the Branch by the Treasurer.
- 15.6.2.4. Resolutions for the BC; PEC; PC, NEC and NC.
- 15.6.2.5. Proposed amendments to the Constitution.
- 15.6.2.6. Elections of Branch Office-Bearers, PEC delegates and PC delegates.

16. BRANCH EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The management of the affairs of a Branch shall be vested in the BEC subject to the direction and control of this Constitution. The BOBs shall have the power to manage the affairs of the Branch in between the BEC's.

16.1. COMPOSITION

The BEC shall be composed of a Chairperson, 1st Deputy Chairperson, 2nd Deputy Chairperson, Treasurer and Secretary and Factory delegates who shall be represented as follows:

16.1.1. Each Workplace shall elect (1) delegate for the first two hundred and fifty (250) members or part thereof.

16.1.2. (a) Each Workplace with more than two hundred and fifty (250) members but less or equal to five hundred (500) members shall be entitled to two (2) delegates.

(b) Each workplace with more than five (500) members shall be entitled to more than one (1) additional delegate for every two hundred and fifty (250) members or part thereof.

16.1.3. All union employees designated to that branch are obliged to attend.

16.2. MEETINGS

Each BEC shall meet Quarterly on a date to be fixed by the Chairperson in consultation

with the Office Bearers. The special meeting of the BEC shall be called by the Chairperson in consultation with the Office Bearers whenever it is deemed necessary within seven (7) days of receipt of a requisition, signed by not less than fifty percent (50%) plus of the BEC members, calling for such a meeting.

16.3. NOTICE

Members of a BEC shall be notified in writing of the time and place of BEC meetings by the Branch Secretary or a nominee of the BEC, at least ten (10) days before the date of such meetings, provided that shorter notice of not less than twenty-four (24) hours may, at the discretion of the Chairperson in consultation with the Office-Bearers, be given in respect of special meetings. The proceedings of any meetings shall not be invalidated merely by reason of the non-receipt by any member of the notice of the meeting. Such notice shall state a proposed agenda.

16.4. QUORUM

The quorum for the meetings of the BEC shall be half ($\frac{1}{2}$) the number of Office-Bearers and members required to attend and one-quarter ($\frac{1}{4}$) in the case of special meetings. If within sixty (60) minutes of the time fixed for any meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting shall stand adjourned to a day not sooner than six (6) days and not later than fourteen (14) days from the date of the meeting which was adjourned. Notices of adjourned meetings shall be given to all members of the BEC and at such adjourned meetings the members present shall form a quorum.

16.5. MINUTES

Copies of minutes of BEC meetings shall be submitted to the General and Provincial Secretaries as well as to each workplace as soon as possible after the meeting and in any event within thirty (30) days and shall be approved at the following BEC meeting.

16.6. POWERS

A BEC shall, subject to the direction of this Constitution, have the power:

- 16.6.1. To co-ordinate the activities of the Union within the Branch.
- 16.6.2. To convey decisions of the Union SSC's.
- 16.6.3. To deal with disputes and to endeavor to settle disputes by conciliatory methods.

- 16.6.4. To appoint from time to time such sub-committees as it may be necessary.
- 16.6.5. To review decisions and activities of the SSC's.
- 16.6.6. To remove any Shop steward(s) or SSCs for cause appearing sufficient to the BEC, and to take over management of the affairs of such SSC(s) until another SSC(s) is elected by members of that factory.
- 16.6.7. To do such other things as in the opinion of the BEC appears to be in the interests of the Union or its members and which are not inconsistent with the objects, or any matter provided for in this Constitution.
- 16.6.8. To do by-elections aimed at replacing and filling Office Bearer vacancies occurring in terms of clause 28 of this constitution. It does not have the power to alter the congress decision without convening a special congress in terms of clause 15.3 of this constitution.

17. BRANCH OFFICE BEARERS

17.1. COMPOSITION

The Branch Office Bearers are the branch Chairperson, 1st Deputy Chairperson, 2nd Deputy Chairperson, Branch Secretary and the Treasurer. They shall all be Shop stewards at the workplace where they are employed.

17.2. DUTIES AND FUNCTIONS

They shall perform the same duties, mutates and mutandis in respect of the Branch as are imposed on the PEC and NEC.

PART FOUR

18. ESTABLISHMENT AND CONTROL OF PROVINCES

A Province of the Union may be established in any Province of the Republic of South Africa.

- 18.1. Application for the establishment of a Province shall be made in writing to the NEC by a BEC. The NEC may in its discretion, authorize the establishment of a Province and define its scope.
- 18.2. If the NEC approves of the establishment of a Province, the NEC shall convene all Inaugural PC. At this meeting Provincial Office-Bearers shall be elected and shall hold office until the next Triennial (3 years) PC. Delegates to an Inaugural PC shall be elected in the same manner as to the Biennial PC. The Inaugural PC shall decide on the name of the province.
- 18.3. The control of the Union provincially shall be vested in the following structures in order of supremacy:
- 18.1.1. Provincial Congress
 - 18.1.2. Provincial Executive Council

19. PROVINCIAL CONGRESS

19.1. COMPOSITION

A PC shall be composed of a Provincial Chairperson, 1st Deputy Chairperson, 2nd Deputy Chairperson, Provincial Secretary (who shall be an Ex-officio with no voting rights), Treasurer (Provincial Office Bearers) and delegates elected as follows:

Each Branch shall elect one (1) delegate for every Two hundred (200) members of the Branch or part thereof.

19.2. MEETINGS

A PC shall be held once every Three (3) years during July or August i.e. on a date and at such place to be decided by the POB'S. A special PC may be held if and when this is

deemed necessary by the POB, PEC, or NEC or within ten (10) days of receipt of a requisition signed by fifty percent (50%) plus one (1) of the members of the PEC, calling for such a meeting. All union employees in the province are obliged to attend.

19.3. NOTICE

Written notice shall be given to each Branch Secretary and the General Secretary at least one (1) month before the date of the PC, provided that in the case of a Special PC such shorter notice being not less than fourteen (14) days shall be given at the discretion of the Provincial Chairperson.

The proceedings of any meeting shall not be invalidated by reason of the mere non-receipt by any member of the notice of the meeting. Such notice shall state a proposed agenda, proposed resolutions, any report that will be provided, minutes of previous congress, venue and time.

19.4. QUORUM

The quorum for a PC shall be at least half ($\frac{1}{2}$) the number of delegates and Office-Bearers required to attend one quarter ($\frac{1}{4}$) in the case of special meetings. If within one hundred and twenty (120) minutes of the time fixed for a meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting shall stand adjourned until a further meeting can be arranged.

Such an adjourned meeting shall take place at a date not sooner than twelve (12) days and not later than thirty (30) days from the date of the meeting which was adjourned. Notice of all adjourned meetings shall be given to all members of the PEC. At such adjourned meetings the members present shall form a quorum.

19.5. MINUTES

Copies of minutes of PC shall be submitted to the General Secretary and to each PC delegate and Branch Secretary within the Province concerned as soon as possible after the meeting and in any event within thirty (30) days. The minutes will be approved at the following PC meeting.

19.6. POWERS

19.6.1. A PC may subject, to such directions of this Constitution, decides on all matters concerning the province and may submit resolutions to NC or NEC on any matter concerning the Union.

19.6.2. The agenda of the PC shall include the following matters:

19.6.2.1. Provincial Chairperson's Address.

19.6.2.2. Report on the activities of the Province by the Provincial Secretary on behalf of the PEC.

19.6.2.3. A Triennial financial report by the Treasurer.

19.6.2.4. Resolutions

19.6.2.5. Election of the Provincial Chairperson, 1st Deputy Chairperson, 2nd Deputy Chairperson, Secretary and Treasurer.

19.6.2.6. Election of delegates to the NEC and NC.

19.6.2.7. Proposed amendments to the Constitution.

20. PROVINCIAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The management of the affairs of a Province shall be vested in the PEC subject to the direction and control of this Constitution. The POBs shall have the power to manage the affairs of the Province in between the PEC's.

20.1. COMPOSITION

The PEC shall be composed of a Chairperson, 1st Deputy Chairperson, 2nd Deputy Chairperson, Treasurer, Secretary (Ex-officio) and Branch delegates elected at a BC as follows:

20.1.1. A Branch with less than one thousand (1000) members shall be entitled to two (2) delegates.

20.1.2. A Branch with more than one thousand (1000) members shall be entitled to four (4) delegates.

20.1.3. All union employees in the province are obliged to attend.

20.2. MEETINGS

The PEC shall meet quarterly, either physically or virtually on a date to be fixed by the Provincial Chairperson in consultation with the Office-Bearers. Special meetings of a PEC shall be called by the Chairperson in consultation with the Office-Bearers whenever it is deemed necessary or within fourteen (14) days of receipt of a requisition signed by not less than fifty (50%) plus one (1) of the members of the PEC calling for such a meeting.

20.3. NOTICE

Members of the PEC shall be notified in writing of the time and place of the PEC meetings by the Provincial Secretary or nominee of the PEC, at least seven (7) days before the date of such meetings, provided that shorter notice of not less than twenty-four (24) hours may, at the discretion of the Chairperson in consultation with the Office-Bearers, be given in respect of special meetings.

The proceedings of any meeting shall not be invalidated merely because of the non-receipt by any members of the notice of the meeting. Such notice shall state a proposed agenda, proposed resolutions, any report that will be provided, minutes of previous PEC, venue and time.

20.4. QUORUM

The quorum for meetings of the PEC shall be more than half (1/2) the number of members and Office-Bearers required to attend and one quarter (1/4) in the case of special meetings. If within sixty (60) minutes of the time fixed for a meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting shall stand adjourned until a further meeting can be arranged.

Such an adjourned meeting shall take place at a date not sooner than six (6) days and not later than fourteen (14) days from the date of the meeting which was adjourned. Notice on all adjourned meetings shall be given to all members of the PEC and at such adjourned meetings the members present shall form a quorum.

20.5. MINUTES

Copies of minutes of PEC meetings shall be submitted to the General Secretary and each Branch within a Province concerned as soon as possible after the meeting, and in any event within thirty (30) days and shall be approved at the following PEC meeting.

20.6. POWERS

A PEC shall, subject to the direction and control of this Constitution, have the power:

- 20.6.1. To co-ordinate the activities of the Union within the Province.
- 20.6.2. To convey decisions of the Union to Branches.
- 20.6.3. To deal with disputes and to endeavor to settle disputes by conciliatory methods.
- 20.6.4. To appoint from time to time such sub-committees as it may deem necessary.
- 20.6.5. To discipline any member for any offence and or misconduct committed in terms of the discipline clause subject to approval of the NEC.
- 20.6.6. To open and operate banking accounts in the name of the province, subject to the approval of the NEC.
- 20.6.7. To review the decisions and activities of the WGM, SSC, BEC and BC and to ensure that elections of Branch Office Bearers are held timeously.
- 20.6.8. To appoint staff and officials in new positions, which are deemed necessary upon prior approval by the NEC. In the case of vacancies that have arisen, the PEC shall have the power to fill such vacancies subject to confirmation by the NEC.
- 20.6.9. To do other things as in the opinion of the PEC appears to be in the interest of the union or its members and which are not inconsistent with the objectives, or any matter provided for in this Constitution.
- 20.6.10. To deal with the finances of the province in terms of provisions of this Constitutions.
- 20.6.11. To do by-elections aimed at replacing and filling Office Bearer vacancies occurring in terms of clause 28 of this constitution. It does not have the power to alter the congress decision without convening a special congress in terms of clause 19.3 of this constitution.

21. PROVINCIAL OFFICE BEARERS

21.1. COMPOSITIONS

The Provincial Office-Bearers of the Union are the Provincial Chairperson, 1st Deputy Chairperson, 2nd Deputy Chairperson, Secretary and Treasurer. They shall be Shop stewards at the factory where they are employed except in the case of the Provincial Secretary who shall be a full-time employee of the Union at least for not less than twelve (12) consecutive months at the time of his/her election.

21.2. FUNCTIONS AND DUTIES

They shall perform the same duties, mutatis and mutandis, in respect of the province as are imposed on the National Office-Bearers.

PART FIVE

22. CONTROL OF THE UNION NATIONALLY

The control of the Union nationally shall be vested in the following structures or 23.1.2. Each delegate shall be a shop steward at the workplace where s/he is employed.

22.1 National Congress

22.1. National Executive Council

22.2. National Office-Bearers

23. NATIONAL CONGRESS

The NC shall be the supreme authority of the Union.

23.1. COMPOSITION

An NC shall be composed of the President, 1st Deputy President, 2nd Deputy President, Treasurer General Secretary and Deputy General Secretary, Provincial Office Bearers and delegates from each Branch as follows:

- 23.1.1. Each Province shall elect one (1) delegate for every Two hundred (200) members or part thereof, but delegates shall represent branches and not the provinces.
- 23.1.2. Each delegate shall be a shop steward at the workplace where s/he is employed.
- 23.1.3. The delegated Provincial and National Officials shall attend the National Congress but shall not be entitled to vote.

23.2. MEETINGS

An NC shall be held once in Four (4) years during and not later than September or October on a date and at such a place decided by the National Office Bearers. The National Office Bearers may not by default extend their term of office and remain in office longer by not deciding on a date and place for the NC. A special NC may be held if and when this is deemed necessary by the NOB, NEC or within two (2) months of receipt of a requisition signed by the majority of the provinces i.e. fifty percent (50%) plus one (1).

23.3. NOTICE

Written notice shall be given to each Provincial Secretary at least two (2) months before the date of the NC and at least one (1) month notice for a Special NC is required that the proceedings of any meeting shall not be invalidated merely because of the non-receipt by any member of the notice of the meeting. Such a notice shall state a proposed agenda, proposed resolutions, and any draft report that will be provided, minutes of previous congress, venue and time.

23.4. QUORUM

The quorum for NC shall be at least half (1/2) the number of delegates and Office-Bearers required to attend and one quarter (1/4) in the case of a Special NC. If within one hundred and twenty (120) minutes of the time fixed for a meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting shall stand adjourned until a further meeting can be arranged.

Such an adjourned meeting shall take place at a date not sooner than thirty (30) days and not later than sixty (60) days from the date of the meeting which was adjourned. Notice of all adjourned meetings shall be given. At such a meeting the members present shall form a quorum.

23.5. MINUTES

Minutes of the NC shall be submitted to each Province and Branch by the General Secretary or a nominee for that purpose within two (2) months of the NC and shall be approved at the following NC.

23.6. POWERS

- 23.6.1. An NC may decide on all matters submitted to it for consideration. A Special NC shall decide on the matter for which it was called. A NC shall have the powers of the NEC and the right to vary or reverse any structural decision unless this Constitution provides otherwise.
- 23.6.2. The voting delegates at the NC shall be from branches which shall be represented by elected delegates. The number of delegates shall be in proportion with the paid-up membership.
- 23.6.3. The number of delegates to be elected to NC by each province shall be fixed by the NEC in proportion to the paid-up membership of each province.
- 23.6.4. All members of the National Executive Council shall attend as ex-officio but as full participants in the NC.
- 23.6.5. The NEC may invite individuals, including founder members and officials who have made a special contribution to the struggle or who have special skills or experience, to attend the NC.
- 23.6.6. A delegate to the NC shall, however, have the right to nominate any person whose name has not been proposed in terms of the nomination forms duly signed by branch/provincial office bearer. In such event the presiding officer shall call for seconds to the nomination. If such nomination is seconded by a minimum of 25 percent (25%) of the NC delegates, then such nomination shall be regarded as having been duly seconded, in which event the name of such nominees shall be placed on the ballot paper. If the nomination fails to secure the support of a minimum of 25% of the NC delegates, such nomination shall fall away.
- 23.6.7. The agenda of the NC shall include the following matters:

23.6.7.1. An audited financial report presented by the Treasurer of the Union for the Financial year.

23.6.7.2. Resolutions

23.6.7.3. Approval of Constitutional amendments

23.6.7.4. Elections of National Office-Bearers

23.6.7.5. Any other matter that the NC agrees to discuss.

24. NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The management of the Union shall be vested in the NEC subject to the direction and control of the NC. The NOBs shall have the power to manage the affairs of the Union in between the NEC's.

24.1. COMPOSITION

The NEC shall compose of the President, 1st Deputy President, 2nd Deputy President, General Secretary, Deputy General Secretary, Treasurer and

24.1.1. Two (2) delegates from every Province up to One thousand (1000) members.

24.1.2. Four (4) delegates for every Province between Three thousand (3 000) and five thousand (5 000) members.

24.1.3. Six (6) delegates for every Province with more than five thousand (5 000) members.

24.1.4. All National Head of departments shall form part of the NEC and Provincial Secretaries as ex-officio with no voting rights.

24.2. MEETINGS

The NEC shall meet quarterly (either physical or Virtual) at such time and place as the President in consultation with the Office-Bearers may decide. Special NEC meetings may be called if and when this is deemed necessary by the President in consultation with the Office-Bearers or within fourteen (14) days of receipt of a requisition by a majority i.e. fifty

percent (50%) plus one (1) of the members of the NEC calling for such a meeting. However, the NOBs should show good courses for the calling of the special NEC of which the NEC may or may not approve.

24.3. NOTICE

Written notice of every NEC meeting shall be given to all members of the NEC not less than thirty (30) days before the date of such a meeting, provided that in the case of special meetings, shorter notice being not less than seven (7) days may be given. The proceedings of any meeting shall not be invalidated merely because of the non-receipt by a member of the notice of the meeting.

24.4. QUORUM

The quorum of meetings of the NEC shall be half (1/2) the number of delegates and Office-Bearers required to attend and one quarter (1/4) in the case of special meetings. If within ninety (90) minutes of the time fixed for a meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting shall stand adjourned until a further meeting can be arranged. Such an adjourned meeting shall take place at a date not sooner than twelve (12) days and not later than thirty (30) days from the date of the meeting which was adjourned. Notice on all adjourned meetings shall be given to all members. At such adjourned meetings the members present shall form a quorum.

24.5. MINUTES

Copies of minutes of NEC meetings shall be submitted to each Province and Branch by the General Secretary or a nominee for that purpose as soon as possible after the meeting and in any event within thirty (30) days. The minutes will be approved at the following NEC meeting.

24.6. PURPOSE, POWERS AND DUTIES

- 24.6.1. To appoint any Officials or employees of the Union.
- 24.6.2. To define their duties and to fix their remuneration and other conditions of employment.
- 24.6.3. To appoint from time to time such committees as it may deem necessary.

- 24.6.4. To nominate and elect personnel to represent the Union at any negotiations or on anybody constituted in terms of any law or on which it is deemed necessary that the Union be represented.
- 24.6.5. To regulate the form of procedure in committees.
- 24.6.6. To institute or defend all legal proceedings by or against the Union which are deemed necessary.
- 24.6.7. To open and operate a banking account in the name of the Union.
- 24.6.8. To sanction all expenditure on behalf of the Union.
- 24.6.9. To sanction any agreement with employers or employer organizations on behalf of the Union and to settle any disputes by conciliatory methods if possible.
- 24.6.10. To establish, re-establish, or close down Branches or Provinces in any area and to define the scope of the Branches or Provinces.
- 24.6.11. To suspend any BEC, PEC or Office-Bearer or members for violations of provisions of this Constitution or in the interests of the Union and to take over the management of the affairs of any Branch or Province until a BC or PC can be held and a new committee and or Office- Bearers and be elected.
- 24.6.12. To delegate any of its powers in such a manner as it deems necessary.
- 24.6.13. To provide legal assistance to members on matters related to their employment.
- 24.6.14. To do such other lawful things as in the opinion of the NEC may appear to be in the interest of the Union or its members and which are not inconsistent with the objectives, or any other matter provided for in this Constitution.
- 24.6.15. To do by-elections aimed at replacing and filling Office Bearer vacancies occurring in terms of clause 22 of this constitution. It does not have the power to alter the congress decision without convening a special congress in terms of clause 23.3 of this constitution.
- 24.6.16. To carry out the decisions and instructions of the NC.

25. NATIONAL OFFICE BEARERS

The National Office-Bearers of the Union are the President, 1st Deputy President, 2nd Deputy President, General Secretary, Deputy General Secretary and Treasurer. They shall be Union members and Shop stewards at the factory where they are employed, except in the case of the General Secretary and Deputy General Secretary who shall be full-time employees of the union at least for not less than twelve (12) consecutive months at the time of his/her election.

25.1. DUTIES AND FUNCTIONS

Their duties and functions shall be to manage the affairs of the Union in between NEC's and shall include:

25.1.1. **President**

The President shall:

- 25.1.1.1. Be the political head of the union and in addition responsible for education and training.
- 25.1.1.2. Attend all NC's and NEC's meetings and shall preside at such meetings.
- 25.1.1.3. Enforce observance of the Constitution of the Union.
- 25.1.1.4. Sign minute of meetings after confirmation.
- 25.1.1.5. Exercise supervision over the work of the General Secretary in conjunction with the other National Office Bearers and generally over the affairs of the Union.
- 25.1.1.6. Perform such other duties as by usage and custom pertaining to the office.
- 25.1.1.7. Give Presidential Addresses to NC and NEC meetings.

25.1.2. **Deputy Presidents**

The 1st and 2nd Deputy Presidents shall assist the president in performing his/her duties and perform such duties and tasks as are delegated to them by

the President. In addition, they shall be responsible for campaigns and gender related activities.

25.1.3. Treasurer

The Treasurer shall:

25.1.3.1. Manage all finances of the Union and ensure that the provisions of the Constitution with regard to the finances of the Union are complied with.

25.1.3.2. Endorse all accounts for payment, sign all cheques on the banking account of the Union and perform such other duties as by usage and custom pertain to the office.

25.2. **OFFICIALS**

25.2.1. General Secretary shall be responsible for instituting disciplinary measures against employees excluding the Deputy General Secretary, who may only be subjected to a disciplinary action by the National Congress/ National Executive Council or the National Office Bearers.

25.2.1.1. Be a full-time employee of the Union at least for not less than twelve (12) consecutive months at the time of his/her election. His/her terms and conditions of employment shall be determined by the NEC.

25.2.1.2. In general, be responsible for the proper administration of the Union, coordinating all organizing activities of the Union, co-coordinating all negotiations of any collective agreements on behalf the Union, the training of Officials, Shop stewards and employees of the Union and such other matters as are generally in the interest of the Union.

25.2.1.3. Receive requisitions for meetings of the NEC or NC.

25.2.1.4. Issue notices of meetings.

25.2.1.5. Conduct all Head Office correspondence of the Union, keep the originals of letters received and copies of those dispatched and at

each meeting of the NEC present all correspondence which has taken place since the previous meeting.

- 25.2.1.6. Attend all NC and NEC meetings, record the minutes of proceedings and at each succeeding meeting present the minutes of the previous meeting for adoption.
- 25.2.1.7. Issue official receipts for all monies received, keep such books on account as are prescribed by the NEC and in collaboration with the Treasurer submit statements of income and expenditure of the Union to each meeting of the NEC.
- 25.2.1.8. Supervise the work of the Head of Departments and Provincial Secretaries.
- 25.2.1.9. Perform such other duties as are imposed by this Constitution or as the NEC may direct.
- 25.2.1.10. Report to each NC and NEC on his/her activities.
- 25.2.1.11. In consultation with the Office-Bearers appoint any ad hoc officials) of the Union, subject to the prior approval or subsequent confirmation of the NEC.
- 25.2.1.12. Perform any other duties as by usage and customs pertain to the office.
- 25.2.1.13. In addition to the duties laid down above, the general secretary shall perform the duties imposed on him/her by section 98, 99 and 100 of the Labour Relations Act, 1995, relating to the keeping of records and the furnishing of information to the Registrar.
- 25.2.1.14. The general secretary may resign by giving one month notice in writing to the NEC and his/her services may be terminated on a similar period of notice being to him/her by the NEC.

25.3. Deputy General Secretary

- 25.3.1. The Deputy General Secretary shall perform such duties as delegated to him/her by the General Secretary.
- 25.3.2. S/he shall monitor the work of all Secretaries and co-ordinate the implementation of structural decisions in conjunction with relevant structures and other tasks allocated to him by the General Secretary.
- 25.3.3. S/he shall assume the duties of the General Secretary in his/her absence.
- 25.3.4. In the event of the General Secretary being unable, either temporarily or permanently, to perform his/her duties, the Deputy General Secretary shall assume his/her duties until the next NEC, which shall appoint an Acting General Secretary. The Acting General Secretary shall hold office until the General Secretary is able to resume his/her duties or until the next Biennial election, as the case maybe.

25.4. POWERS OF THE NATIONAL OFFICE BEARERS.

- 25.4.1. The National Office Bearers (NOBs) have less power than those of the National Executive Council (NEC) in principle.
- 25.4.2. The NOBs shall manage the affairs of the union, including taking policy decisions and actions, subject to prior approval and/or post endorsement of the NEC
- 25.4.3. The NOBs do not have powers to alter, amend or repeal policies, as this is the specific competence of the NEC, and the constitution, as this is the competence of the National Congress.
- 25.4.4. The NOBs shall process recruitment, selection and appointment of candidates to fill vacant positions and take occupation subject to the NEC endorsement.
- 25.4.5. The NOBs shall implement the NEC decisions, make recommendations to the NEC, and seek mandate from and/or endorsement of the NEC.

26. PROCEDURES AND PRINCIPLES

26.1. Meetings

The NOBs shall at least meet once a month at a place and at such a time that the President, in consultation with other members, may decide

26.2. Notice

Written or verbal notice of every NOB meeting shall be communicated to all members of the NOB not less than seven (7) days before a date of such a meeting, provided that in a case of special meeting, shorter notices not less than forty-eight hours (48) hours may be given.

26.3. Quorum

The quorum of NOB meetings shall be 50%+1 of the expected number of NOB committee in both the special and normal meetings. If within sixty (60) minutes of the fixed for a meeting a quorum is not formed, the meeting shall stand adjourned until further notice.

26.4. Minutes

Copies of minutes of NOB meetings shall be distributed to members of the NOB committee in the next meeting or where possible three (3) days before.

PART SIX

27. ELECTION PROCEDURES FOR SHOP STEWARDS & OFFICE BEARERS.

27.1. Shop stewards and alternates

The Shop stewards for each workplace shall be elected by members in good standing who are employed at such workplace. The election of shop stewards shall be subject to the following provisions:

- 27.1.1. Only members in good standing employed at the workplace where the union has or enjoys organizational rights shall be eligible for election as shop steward/s for such a workplace and in line with the LRA and Collective Agreement. Further any shop steward transferred from one workplace to

another will not be transferred with his / her status of shop steward unless re-elected by the members at the new workplace.

- 27.1.2. The number and distribution of shop stewards shall be in accordance with the nature of their employment, LRA, Collective Agreement and the BEC having jurisdiction shall decide such numbers and the distribution after consultation with the membership at each workplace.
- 27.1.3. An official/s of the union shall be present to facilitate at the meeting convened in each workplace for the purpose of electing the shop stewards.
- 27.1.4. The nomination of members as shop stewards shall take place at a meeting of the members of the workplace who shall be given at least seven (7) days' notice thereof. All nominations shall be moved and duly seconded.
- 27.1.5. Written notice of such meetings may be posted on the notice boards in the workplace where an election is to be held and may be posted on the notice board of the relevant branch office of the union at least three (3) days prior to such a meeting, but no election shall be invalidated solely by the non-receipt of any such notice by any member.
- 27.1.6. Voting for election of Shop stewards in each workplace shall be by ballot only and in the event of only one (1) person duly nominated he/she shall be declared to be duly elected.
- 27.1.7. Shop stewards duly elected at each workplace respectively shall assume and hold office for a period of Three (3) years as from the date of the election till the next triennial elections. The Shop stewards shall exercise the rights and discharge the duties assigned to them by this constitution. They shall be eligible for re-election. The triennial elections shall be held as soon as possible in the 3rd year during March.

27.2. Office Bearers.

- 27.2.1. Office bearers of each structure will be elected by delegates to the relevant congress and in the case of SSC Office Bearers by the WGM.

- 27.2.2. Only members in good standing and who are elected shop stewards at the workplace where they are employed shall be eligible for election as Office Bearers. In the case of Provincial Secretaries, the Deputy General Secretary and the General Secretary, they shall be full time employees of the union.
- 27.2.3. Office Bearers shall hold office until the next election at the National Congress in terms of this constitution and shall be eligible for re-election. They may not extend their term of office by not preparing and ensuring that the National Congress convenes in terms of this constitution.
- 27.2.4. All elections of Office Bearers shall be by ballot only on a motion duly seconded. Candidates receiving the highest number of votes shall be declared elected. In the event of only one (1) person being nominated and seconded he/she shall be declared to be duly elected.

PART SEVEN

28. VACANCIES

- 28.1. A member of the SSC, BEC, PEC and/or NEC shall vacate his/her seat in any of the following circumstances:
 - 28.1.1. On resignation, suspension or expulsion from membership of the Union or being unable to perform his/her duties.
 - 28.1.2. On ceasing to be a Union member in good standing.
 - 28.1.3. On ceasing to be a shop-steward or to be employed at a workplace where he/she was elected as a shop-steward, this is provided that where unfair dismissal case is pending such person shall remain in his /her position until the finalization of the case or his/her replacement at the workplace.
 - 28.1.4. On resignation from the relevant structure in writing.

- 28.1.5. On being absent from two (2) consecutive meetings without sending a written apology acceptable to the relevant structure.
- 28.1.6. If the relevant structure he/she represents so decides, by a majority of that structure.

28.2. Vacancies in the relevant structures shall be filled as follow

- 28.2.1. In the case of office bearers of the relevant structure, vacancies should be filled by an election in the relevant structures amongst its members within 90 days of the occurrence of such vacancy.
- 28.2.2. In the case of other delegates of the relevant structure, the structure whose representative has vacated his/her position shall fill the vacancy by forwarding one of the alternate delegates as elected by that structure. An Office Bearer or member elected to fill a vacancy shall hold office.

29. REMOVAL OF OFFICE BEARERERS FROM OFFICE, OFFICIALS AND SHOP STEWARD

- 29.1. An Office Bearer, official or shop steward may be removed from office if he/she:
 - 29.1.1. Infringes any provisions) of this Constitution.
 - 29.1.2. Acts in any manner, which is detrimental to the interests of the Union.
- 29.2. No Office Bearer, official or shops steward may be removed from the office unless he/she has been afforded an opportunity to state his/her case personally or in writing to the BEC, PEC or NEC as the case may be.
- 29.3. An Office Bearer, official or shop steward who has appeared before the applicable body and who is dissatisfied with the decision of the body concerned shall have the right to appeal as follows:
 - 29.3.1. Notice of appeal shall be given to the General Secretary, in writing within seven (7) days of the date on which the decision of the structure was communicated to the person concerned. The NEC will consider the written

appeal and may confirm, vary or reverse such decision. The decision of the NEC shall be final.

29.3.2. In the case of a National Office Bearer, to the NC of the Union. The appeal shall be noted in the agenda of the NC and the NC may confirm, vary or reverse the decision of the NEC and the decision of the NC shall be final.

29.4. In the case where an official is removed from office, such as the Secretaries, he/she will remain an employee of the union but no longer in the elected position which he/she held prior to the removal. Where such a person is, however, disciplined in terms of the AFADWU Disciplinary Code and Procedures and be dismissed, he/she shall automatically lay down his elected position as from the date of such dismissal.

30. DISCIPLINE OF MEMBERS

- 30.1. A member may be suspended, fined or expelled as may be determined by the POB/NOB/BOB if he/she infringes any of the terms of this Constitution or acts in a manner which is detrimental to the interests of the Union.
- 30.2. No member may be suspended, fined or expelled unless she has been afforded the opportunity to state his/her case personally or in writing at a meeting of the POB/NOB/BOB which intends to consider the matter. Such members shall be given not less than seven (7) days' notice in writing from the Secretary of the POB/NOB/BOB. The matter with which the member is charged shall be set out in such notice.
- 30.3. If the POB/NOB/BOB is satisfied that the member charged, though absent, received the prescribed notice, or is the person charged is present, the POB/NOB/BOB may proceed to hear the matter and determine it and if it finds the charge proved to its satisfaction may:
- 30.4. Expel the member from the Union.
- 30.5. Suspend the member for a definite period from membership of the Union.
- 30.6. Impose fines for offences committed and may suspend a person from membership until such fines are paid without prejudice to any right of action to recover such monies by civil action.

- 30.7. Remove such a person from any position of leadership within the Union (or the term of office to which he/she was elected).
- 30.8. The accused member shall be entitled to call such witnesses in support of his/her case as are reasonably necessary when attending a disciplinary hearing. The POB/NOB/BOB may call such further witnesses as it finds necessary and may make such further investigations as it deems expedient before arriving at a decision.

31. APPEALS

- 31.1. A member who has appeared before the POB/NOB/BOB and who is dissatisfied with the decision of the POB/NOB/BOB shall have the right to appeal to the NEC. Notice of such an appeal shall be given to the General Secretary, in writing, within fourteen (14) days of the date on which the decision of the disciplinary action communicated to the person concerned. The notice of the appeal shall state the grounds of appeal.
- 31.2. The appeal shall be considered at the next meeting of the NEC. The General Secretary shall prepare a summary of the disciplinary hearing. The appellant shall have the right to address the NEC in person or in writing on the issues on the grounds of appeal and the representative of the POB/NOB/BOB who conducted the disciplinary hearing shall have the right of personal or written response.

The NEC shall make such further investigations as it deems fit and shall thereafter confirm, vary or reverse the decision taken at the disciplinary hearing. The decision of the NEC on appeal shall be final and the member concerned shall have no further right of appeal.

32. DISCIPLINE OF OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYEES

- 32.1. The discipline of elected officials, officials and employees shall at all-time take place in accordance with the AFADWU Disciplinary Code and Procedures as endorsed and amended from time to time by either the NEC and/or the NC (elected officials in this case referring to all secretaries permanently employed by the Union).

PART EIGHT

33. The following rules of procedures shall apply to all Union meetings:

- 33.1. The Chair shall be taken by the President in the case of national meetings, Provincial Chairperson in the case of Provincial meetings, and the Branch Chairperson in the case of Branch meetings and Chairperson of the Shop steward committee in the case of workplace meetings. In the absence of the President or Chairperson the Deputy President or Deputy Chairperson may take the chair, or in his/her absence, the meeting may elect an acting Chairperson.
- 33.2. In addition to the delegates required in terms of this constitution to attend any meeting, meetings may be attended by Union officials who shall have speaking rights but not voting rights, as agreed upon by such meeting. Visitors may attend Union meetings and have speaking rights, as agreed by the meeting, but no voting rights.
- 33.3. All meetings shall be conducted in accordance with the agenda unless otherwise decided by the meeting.
- 33.4. No items, other than those appearing on the agenda shall be debated provided that the meeting may agree to discuss a matter not included on the agenda.
- 33.5. All decisions/resolutions shall be decided on a motion moved and duly seconded. If the meeting decides it is necessary, or ten percent (10%) of the delegates entitled to be present at any meeting request a vote by ballot, such decision/resolution shall be voted upon by ballot. Except where the constitution provides otherwise, all matters shall be decided upon by a majority vote excluding constitutional matters, which can only be decided upon in terms of clause 33 of the constitution.
- 33.6. The mover of a motion shall have the right to speak for ten (10) minutes except with the permission of the meeting and shall have the right to reply to debate provided such reply should not be longer than five (5) minutes.
- 33.7. All other speakers have the right to speak for five (5) minutes, except with permission of the meeting.

- 33.8. No subject shall be debated for longer than one and a half hours provided that any delegates shall have the right to propose an extension of time, and such motion if seconded shall be put to the vote without debate and shall not have effect unless carried by a two-third (2/3) majority.
- 33.9. The Chairperson shall be entitled to make a ruling on matters of procedure, a ruling given by the Chairperson shall be final, provided that it shall be in order to move a motion to overrule or rescind from the Chairperson, and a majority of members present shall be sufficient to carry such motion, provided that there shall be no discussion on any such motion to overrule or rescind the Chairperson's ruling at any meeting other than a statement by the mover of the motion and a reply by the Chairperson limited to five (5) minutes in each case.

34. BALLOTS

34.1. National Ballots

In addition to matters in respect of which the taking of a ballot of members of Union in general meetings is compulsory in terms of this Constitution, a ballot on any specific question, if it does not contradict any other part of this constitution, shall be taken if the National Executive Committee so decides. Furthermore, within thirty (30) days either Branch ballot or a petition of not less than twenty percent (20%) of the members of the Union in good standing being presented to the General Secretary requiring a Union ballot on any issue, such a ballot shall be held.

34.2. Provincial Ballots:

In addition to matters in respect of which the taking of a ballot of members of Province in general meetings is compulsory in terms of this Constitution, a ballot on any specific question, if it does not contradict any other part of this constitution, shall be taken if the Provincial Executive Committee so decides. Furthermore, within thirty (30) days of either Branch ballot or a petition of not less than twenty percent (20%) of the members of the province in good standing being presented to the Province Secretary or nominee requiring a Provincial ballot on any issue, such ballot shall be held.

34.3. Branch Ballot:

In addition to those cases in respect of which the taking of a ballot of the members of any Branch of the Union is compulsory in terms of the Constitution, a ballot upon any issue, if it does not contradict any other part of this constitution, shall be taken within any Branch

of the Union if the NEC or the BEC of the Branch concerned so decides. Furthermore, within thirty (30) days of any resolution carried by a majority of the shop stewards of the Branch or a petition of not less than twenty percent (20%) of the members of the Branch in good standing being presented to the Branch Secretary or nominee requiring a Branch ballot on any issue, a Branch ballot shall be held.

34.4. Workplace Ballot

A ballot on any issue, if it does not contradict any other part of this constitution, shall be taken amongst the members of the Union in the relevant workplace if the SSC concerned or the NEC so decide. Furthermore, within thirty (30) days of a petition signed by not less than ten percent (10%) of members in good standing in the relevant workplace requesting a ballot on any issue being presented to the chairperson of the SSC shall convene a meeting of members in the establishment, for the holding of such ballot.

34.4.1. Procedure.

34.4.2. Ballots shall be conducted by the following committees:

34.4.2.1. National Ballots: The National Executive Committees.

34.4.2.2. Provincial ballots: The PEC or in the event of the ballot conducted in consequence either of an NEC resolution or petition of members presented to the General Secretary, by the NEC.

34.4.2.3. Branch Ballots: The BEC or in the event of the ballot being conducted in consequence of a petition of members by the BEC.

34.4.3. Ballots shall be conducted in the following manner:

34.4.3.1. Unless otherwise provided in this Constitution the relevant committee conducting the ballot shall cause notice of the given in writing to each member entitled to vote at least three (3) days in the case of a Union or Branch ballot and twenty-four (24) hours in the case of a factory ballot, before the ballot is to be taken.

34.4.3.2. No ballot shall be invalidated merely by the non-receipt of such notice by any member.

- 34.4.3.2.1. The relevant committee conducting the ballot shall appoint at least two (2) scrutinize from among the members of the Union, who shall count the ballots.
- 34.4.3.3. Ballots shall be conducted at the various Branches and/or local offices of the Union, or at such other convenient place specified in the notice referred to in clause 28 above, on the date(s) and during the hours specified in the said notice.
- 34.4.3.4. Each voter shall in the presence of a scrutinizer be issued with a ballot paper, which s/he shall thereupon complete, fold and deposit in a sealed container provided for the purpose.
- 34.4.3.5. Such ballot papers shall not be signed or marked in any way apart from the mark required to be made by a member in recording his/her vote. Papers bearing any other marks shall be spoilt.
- 34.4.3.6. Ballot boxes shall be inspected by the scrutinizer and sealed in their presence. In the event of an election being conducted by ballot, candidates shall have the right to inspect such ballot boxes prior to the ballot being taken and shall also have the right to be present when the ballot boxes are sealed.
- 34.4.3.7. On completion of the ballot or as soon as possible thereafter, the results thereof shall be ascertained by the scrutinizer thus and shall be made known to the member concerned and also the relevant committee conducting the ballot.
- 34.4.3.8. Ballot papers including spoilt papers shall be placed in a sealed container again after being counted and shall be handed to the Branch Secretary, or in the case of a Union ballot, the General Secretary who shall retain the same for not less than three (3) years.
- 34.4.3.9. The body responsible for the conducting of a ballot shall be bound to take action according to a decision of the majority of the members voting in any ballot, provided that such committee shall not be so

bound where less than thirty percent (30%) of the members of the Union entitled to vote have voted.

34.4.3.10. While members shall be entitled to express their view for or against any candidate standing for election and to express their views on any other issues on which any ballot is called, the scrutinizer shall have the right and duty to ensure that no discussion on the merits of any issue related to the ballot are discussed with any voter from the time s/he is given his/her ballot paper until after s/he deposited his/her ballot paper in one of the aforementioned sealed ballot boxes.

34.4.3.11 The Union shall, before calling a strike, conduct a ballot of those of its members in respect of whom it intends to call the strike.

34.4.3.11.1 Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Constitution, members of the Union shall not be disciplined or have their membership terminated for failure or refusal to participate in a strike if:

34.4.3.11.1.1 No ballot was held about the strike; or

34.4.3.11.1.2 Ballot was held but a majority of the members who voted did not vote in favour of the strike.

34.5. **Ballots at Meetings**

Whenever any meeting of the Union has decided to take a ballot on any question the meeting shall elect as many scrutinizers as it may deem necessary from amongst the members of the union present at such a meeting who shall conduct the ballot.

35. **FINANCE**

35.1. The funds of the Union shall be made up of all monies received by means of subscription, levies, donations, functions and in any other lawful manner.

35.2. The Funds of the Union shall be deposited in a bank account of the NEC (the NEC account) decided upon by the NEC or subject to the approval of the NEC; the funds collected by each Province may be deposited in a bank account of the province.

35.3. The Funds of the Union shall be applied to the payments of such expenses, the acquisition of such property and such other purposes as may be decided on or approved by the NEC, and subject to the following:

35.4 Payments

35.4.1. Payments shall require the prior approval of the General Secretary and shall be made by electronic transfer signed by any three (3) of the following: President, 1st Deputy President, 2nd deputy President, General Secretary, Deputy General Secretary, Treasurer or any designated signatories as elected by the National Congress, National Executive Council or the National Office Bearers as the case may be.

35.4.2. The NEC shall approve the amount for funds for petty cash that may be made available during any one month, provided that the amount of petty cash does not exceed R500.00 in any month and shall determine the manner in which this money may be spent and should be accounted for.

35.5. Head Office

The Head Office may apply the funds belonging to them to the payments of expenses and such other purposes as may be determined by the NEC. Such payments shall be made by electronic transfers, and the signatories of the NEC account.

35.6. Provincial Finance:

Provinces may apply the funds belonging to them to the payments of expenses for such other purposes as may be determined by the PEC, subject to the approval of the NEC. Such payment shall be made by electronic transfer signed by any three (3) of the following: Chairperson, Deputy Chairperson, Secretary or Treasurer, except when payment of the amount in question may be made from petty cash which shall be provided for Mutatis Mutandis in the manner prescribed in sub clause 35.5.

35.7. General

35.7.1. All monies collected in the names of the Union shall be handed to the Provincial Secretary or General Secretary to receive within four (4) days of collection.

- 35.7.2. Funds received by a Provincial Secretary or General Secretary shall be deposited in the Union's bank account within seven (7) days of receipt.
- 35.7.3. A Provincial Secretary shall prepare a statement of monies banked and submit it to the General Secretary as soon as possible after banking and within any event within fourteen (14) days.
- 35.7.3.1. Statement of income and expenditure and the financial position of the province in respect of each month shall be prepared monthly by each Provincial Secretary and submitted to the General Secretary and to his/her PEC. Similar statements in respect of the Head Office in respect of each month shall be prepared by the General Secretary and submitted to the National Office Bearers in respect of each period of three (3) months and submitted to the NEC.
- 35.7.4. All accounts of the union shall be audited annually by a person registered as an accountant and auditor under section 23 of the Public Accountant's and Auditor's Act No 51 of 1951, appointed by the NEC in respect of the province having their own Bank account and in respect of the consolidated Union account and Head Office account. True copies of the various audited accounts of the Union, together with the auditor's report shall be made available to members of the Union at all offices of the Union.
- 35.7.5. The audited financial statement, balance sheet and auditor's report in respect of the National Account Audited Statement balance sheet, for each financial year end as of 31 March shall be tabled at the NEC.
- 35.7.6. The auditor's report contemplated in 35.7.5 shall state whether the auditor:
- 35.7.6.1. Is satisfied that proper books have been kept.
- 35.7.6.2. Has satisfied him/herself of the existence of the securities and has examined the books of accounts and records of the Union.
- 35.7.6.3. In his/her opinions satisfied that the statement of income and expenditure and the balance sheet audited by him/her have been properly drawn up so as to exhibit a true and correct reflection of the

state of affairs of the Union according to the best of his/her and as shown by the books of the Union as at the date of the balance sheet.

- 35.7.6.4. The auditor has obtained all the information and explanation required.
- 35.7.6.5. In his/her opinion is satisfied that the provision of the Constitution of the union in so far as they related to financial affairs, have been complied with.
- 35.7.6.6. A member who resigns or is expelled from membership shall have no claim on the funds of the Union as and from the date on which resignation or expulsion takes place.
- 35.7.6.7. The NEC shall, subject to confirmation by NC, have the power to invest surplus monies in such a manner that the Union benefits from the investments.
- 35.7.6.8. A national financial committee (hereinafter referred to as Fincom) is established and reports to the NEC and NOBs and must act as an internal audit committee.
- 35.7.6.9. Fincom shall meet quarterly and is composed of –
- (a) the National Treasure.
 - (b) the General Secretary/Deputy as may be determined by the NEC/NOBs.
 - (c) the Provincial Treasure's.
 - (d) no more than four other officials or employees appointed by the NEC/NOBs.
- 35.7.6.10. Fincom is responsible for:
- (a) assisting the National Treasure.
 - (b) preparing financial reports for the NEC/NOBs
 - (c) recommending amendments or additions to financial policy.
 - (d) monitoring the union's accounts and querying unusual expenditure.
 - (e) proposing ways of making the union self-sufficient and

preparatory work regarding the union budget.

(f) decide on financial matters according to the budget.

(h) all income and expenditure must be reported to each meeting of the NEC and such reports must include a clear statement of any unbudgeted expenditure.

(i) the NEC is responsible for ratification of all expenditure by the union.

36. DISPUTES

36.1. In the event of a dispute existing between the union and any other party, the General Secretary or the Provincial Secretary in whose Province the dispute occurs shall have the right, subject to the prior approval or subsequent confirmation of the NEC, to take appropriate action on behalf of the Union, and to do all the things necessary on behalf of the Union in respect thereof.

36.2. If such action is taken by a Provincial Secretary s/he shall do so only after consulting the General Secretary.

37. INDEMNIFICATION OF SHOP STEWARDS, OFFICIALS, OFFICE-BEARERS AND COMMITTEE MEMBERS

The shop stewards, officials, Office-Bearers and committee members of the Union provided that they have not acted in a manner which would constitute misconduct, shall be indemnified by the Union against all proceedings, costs and expenses incurred by reason of any omission, negligence or other act done in performance of their duties on behalf of the Union and they shall not be personally liable for any of the liabilities of the Union.

38. REPRESENTATION ON BARGAINING AND STATUTORY COUNCILS

38.1. The NEC may at any time recommend that the union shall become a party to a bargaining or statutory council established in terms of the Labour Relations Act. 1995.

38.2. Representatives and their alternates shall be appointed by the NEC or by a structure/committee to which such powers have been delegated by the NEC.

- 38.3. Representatives or their alternates on a bargaining or statutory council may be removed by the NEC, NC, PC or BC and may resign on giving one (1) month notice to the NEC or by such notice as may be prescribed in the constitution of the council concerned.
- 38.4. In the event of the resignation or death of a representative or an alternate or his/her removal, the vacancy shall be filled by the NEC or by the structure/committee as per clause 38.2.
- 38.5. Representatives or their alternates shall have the full power to enter into agreements on behalf of the trade union and such agreement shall not be subject to ratification by the NEC or NC.

39. WINDING UP/DISSOLUTION

The union shall be winded-up if 60% of the total membership voted in favour of a resolution that the union be winded-up.

If a resolution for winding-up the union has been passed or for any reason the union is unable to continue to function the following provision shall apply:

The last elected/appointed president of the union or if he/she is not available, the available members of the last elected /appointed national executive committee of the union, shall forthwith transmit to the Labour court a statement sign by him/her or them setting forth the resolution adopted or the reasons for the union's inability to continue to function as the case maybe, and request the Labour court to grant an order in terms of the Labour Relations Act 1995.

The Labour Court shall appoint the liquidator who shall call the last appointed/elected national office-bearers or National Executive Committee members of the Union to deliver to them the books of accounts showing the assets and liabilities, together with register of members showing for the last twelve (12), months prior to the date on which the resolution for winding up was passed prior the date on which the Union was unable to function, as the case may be (hereinafter referred to as the date of dissolution) the membership fees paid by its member and his/her address as at the said date.

The liquidator shall also call upon the last elected president or National Office Bearers to hand over to him/her or them all unexpended funds of the Union and to deliver to him/her or them the union's assets and the necessary documents to liquidate the assets.

The liquidator shall take necessary steps to liquidate the debts of the Union, from the unexpended funds and any other moneys realized from any assets of the Union, and if the said funds and moneys are insufficient to pay all the creditors the liquidators fees and expenses of winding-up have been met the order in which creditors shall be paid, shall be the same as prescribed in any law for the time in force relating to the distribution of assets of an insolvent estate and as though the expenses were the costs of sequestration of an insolvent estate at least one (1) month's written notice prior to the meeting of the NEC of an intended increase.

40. CHANGING OF / AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION

Any of the provisions of this Constitution may be repealed, changed or amended in any manner by resolution of the National Executive Committee (NEC), National Congress (NC) or special NC, provided that at least two (2) months' notice, in a case of normal NC, or one (1) month notice, in a case of special NC, of any proposed amendments) shall first have been distributed to members.

If within this notice period 30% of the member's demand that a ballot of the whole union be taken on the matter, such a ballot be taken.

No changes or amendments (additions or deletions) to the Constitution or its provisions shall have any force or effect until certified in terms of section 101(3) of the Labor Relations Act, 1995.

We, the undersigned, being the President and Secretary of the Union, certify that all the provisions of the existing Constitution have been complied with in the adoption of amendments to the Constitution.

SIGNED BY: Walter Msimanga



07 March 2025

PRESIDENT

DATE

SIGNED BY: Samuel Dlamini



07 March 2025

GENERAL SECRETARY

DATE